#81 COMPLETE Collector: Web Link 1 (Web Link) Started: Wednesday, October 25, 2023 9:23:07 PM Wednesday, October 25, 2023 9:33:06 PM Last Modified: Time Spent: 00:09:58 IP Address: Page 1 Q1 First name Q2 Last name Q3 Respondent skipped this question Organisation name (if relevant) Q4 Email address Q5 Phone number Q6 Yes Can we contact you about your submission (if required)?

Q7

What best describes you?

223 / 396

I am a private land manager/owner

Invasive Species Review - Have Your Say

Q8 Which of the following regions best describes your location/area of interest?	Other (please specify): Illawarra
Q9 The Commission publishes submissions on its website for transparency. If you do not want your personal details or responses published, please tell us below.	I agree to have my submission published anonymously – please remove my name and company/organisation before publishing
Page 2 Q10 To what extent are the NSW environment, industries and communities currently impacted by invasive species?	Respondent skipped this question
Q11 To what extent do you think existing programs in NSW are effectively managing invasive species?	Respondent skipped this question
Q12 What, if any, are the key barriers to effective management of invasive species?	Respondent skipped this question
Q13 How has invasive species management changed since the introduction of the NSW Biosecurity Act 2015 legislation and associated programs and plans?	Respondent skipped this question

Invasive Species Review - Have Your Say

Q14

What are the future risks posed by invasive species to the NSW environment, industries and communities?

The proposal for offshore wind farms will cause:

Habitat Disruption: The construction and operation of offshore wind farms often involve activities like pile driving and cable laying, which can lead to disturbances in the seafloor and surrounding areas. These disruptions may inadvertently affect invasive species by altering their habitats or migration patterns.

Marine Traffic and Biofouling: Offshore wind farms can lead to increased marine traffic, including maintenance vessels and ships transporting equipment. This could inadvertently facilitate the transportation of invasive species from one area to another through biofouling (hitchhiking on vessel hulls) or ballast water.

Sediment Disturbance: During the installation and maintenance of wind turbines, sediment on the seafloor can be stirred up. This may affect invasive species living on or in the sediment, potentially promoting their dispersion.

Changes in Local Ecosystems: The presence of offshore wind farms may create new artificial reef-like structures, which could attract a different set of marine organisms, including invasive species. This could alter the dynamics of local ecosystems.

Monitoring and Mitigation: It's crucial for developers to monitor the potential impact on invasive species and implement mitigation strategies. These may include preventive measures to limit the spread of invasive species through ballast water treatment systems on maintenance vessels or measures to minimize sediment disturbance during construction.

Q15

What opportunities do you see to improve the outcomes of invasive species management in the future?

Reject the offshore wind farms off the coast of the Illawarra

Q16 Respondent skipped this question

Any other comments?